Ethnography & public policy

- Ethnography: the qualitative research and holistic analysis of human social experience.
 - Community based
- Informing public processes from the local to federal levels.

<u>See</u>: Ethnographic Studies Can Inform Agencies' Actions. GAO-03-455: 3/31/2003.



Why ethnography for a community water strengths & needs study?

- Ethnographically informed interviewing & listening sessions
 - Community members are experts
 - Fosters partnership: government, NGO, CBO
 - Implements community <u>in</u>reach
 - Open-ended questions in social contexts yield "water stories"
 - Patterns, connections, "hidden" factors
 - Community-specific & comparative
 - "Thick data" for technical assistance programming



Department of Anthropology: Watershed Engagement Lab Newkirk Center: Engaged Scholarship & Community Relationships

Products

- Evidence base to guide Technical Advisory Committee project selection
- Best practices procedures for water agency community engagement
 - Appropriate social processes: "disadvantaged communities"
 - Accountability: listening, report back, responsive relations
 - Baseline: ongoing program & project evaluation

