### Modernizing Delta Conveyance







### **DWR Mission**

To sustainably manage the water resources of California, in cooperation with other agencies, to benefit the State's people, and protect, restore, and enhance the natural and human environments.





### Water Resiliency Portfolio

- Governor Newsom:
  - Directed state agencies to develop a comprehensive statewide strategy to build a climate-resilient water system
  - Seeks to broaden the state's approach on water to ensure safe and resilient water supplies, flood protection and healthy waterways for the state's communities, economy, and the environment
  - Supports the need to modernize conveyance with a single tunnel to protect our water supply from earthquakes and rising sea levels, preserve Delta fisheries, and meet the needs of cities and farms.





### State, Federal, and Local water Projects

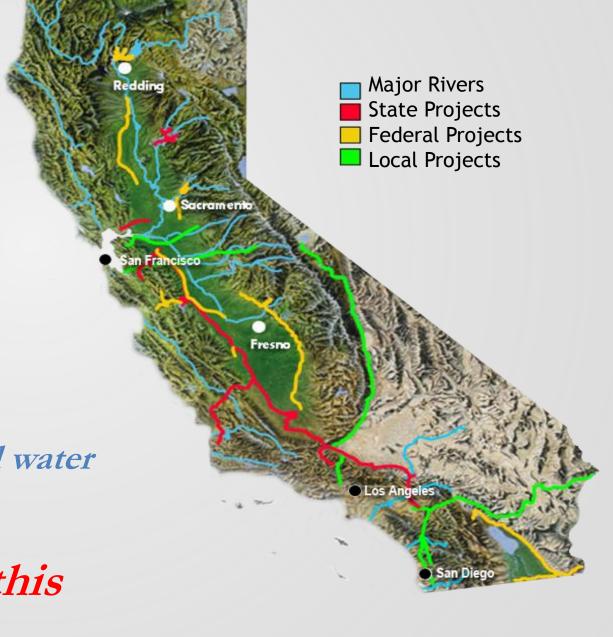
- 54 reservoirs and lakes
- 1,200 miles of canals and pipelines
- 16 hydro facilities





Largest publicly built and operated water supply project in the world

Bay-Delta is the <u>hub</u> of this infrastructure

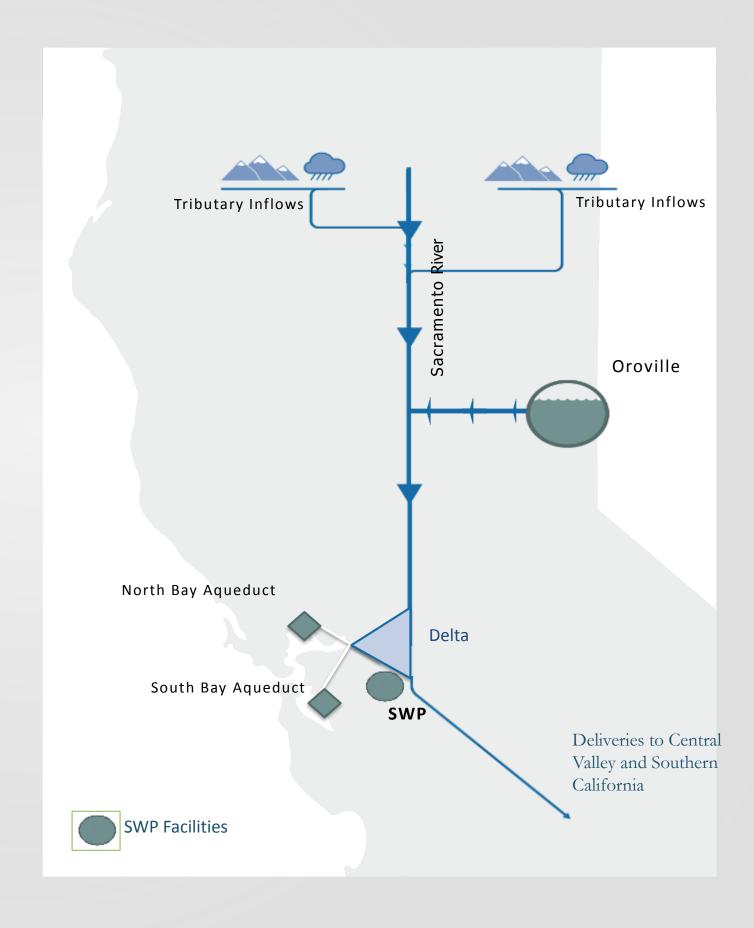






### State Water Project Facilities

- 33 Storage Facilities
- 29 Pumping and Generating Plants
- 700 Miles of Canals
- Hundreds of Miles of River Channels







### SWP Serves Bay Area, Central Valley, Southern CA and Coastal CA

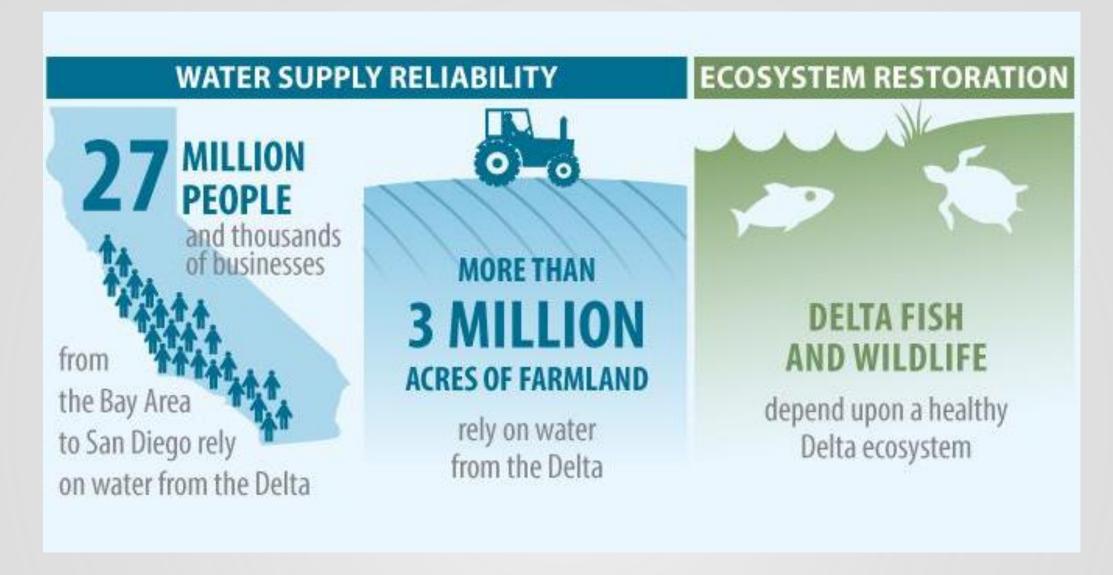


YEAR	NAME	SERVICE AREA
1962	South Bay Aqueduct	Alameda & Santa Clara counties
1968	San Joaquin Valley	San Joaquin Valley
1973	West Branch	Los Angeles & Ventura counties
1973	East Branch	Riverside, San Bernardino & Orange counties
1988	North Bay Aqueduct	Napa & Solano counties
1994	Coastal	San Luis Obispo & Santa Barbara counties





### The Delta – Important for California



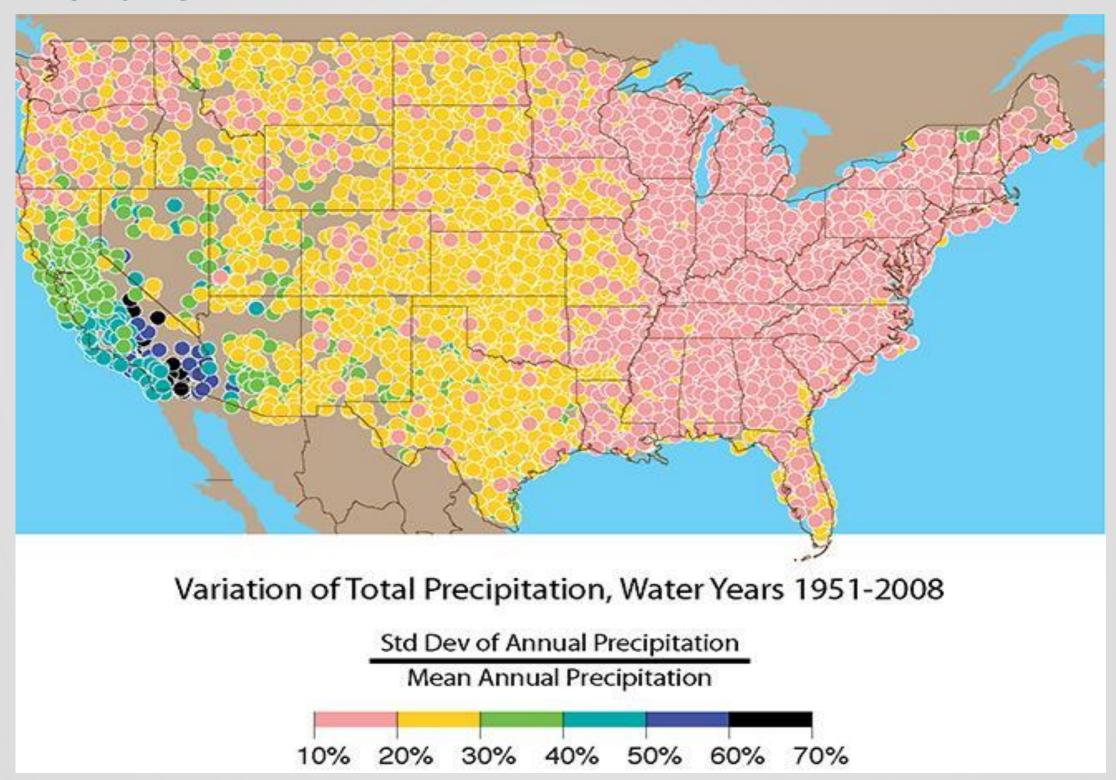
#### California:

- Is the most populous state—39.9 million
- Has the largest agricultural production in the nation
- Has a \$2.7 trillion economy—the 5<sup>th</sup> largest in the world





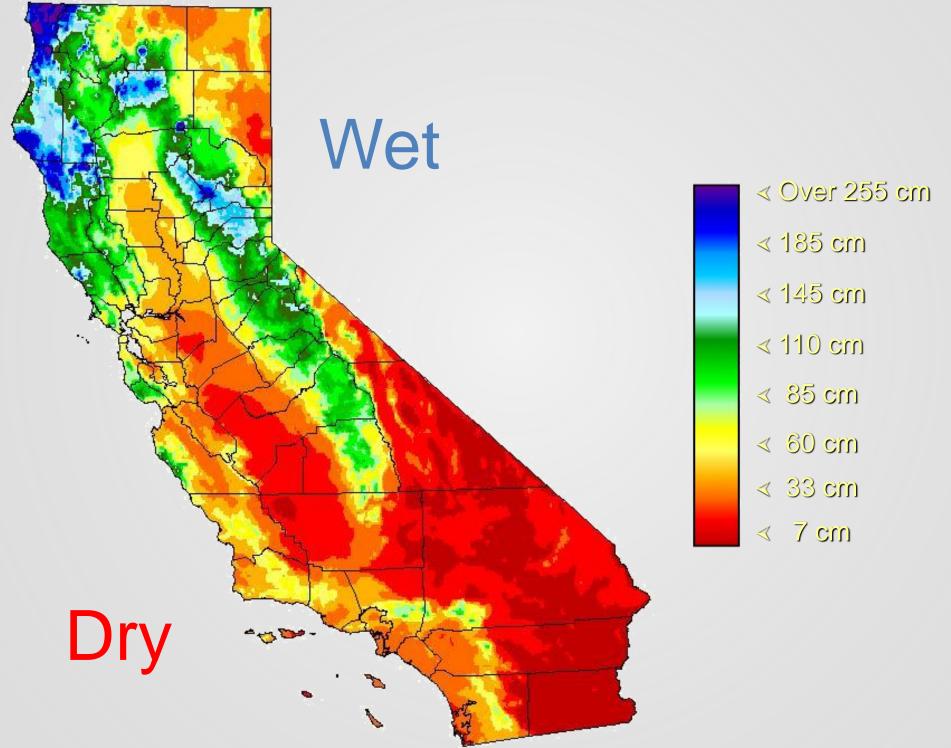
### California Precipitation is Uniquely Variable







# The Dilemma – Rainfall Distribution and Geographic Displacement







## Water Supply Largely Dependent on Atmospheric Rivers

A strong AR transports an amount of water vapor roughly equivalent to 7.5–15 times the average flow of water at the mouth of the Mississippi River.

ARs are a primary feature in the entire global water cycle and are tied closely to both water supply and flood risks, particularly in the Western U.S.

On average, about 30-50% of annual precipitation on the West Coast occurs in just a few AR events and contributes to the water supply — and flooding risk.

ARs move with the weather and are present somewhere on Earth at any given time.

ARs are approximately 250–375 miles wide on average.

Scientists' improved understanding of ARs has come from roughly a decade of scientific studies that use observations from satellites, radar and aircraft as well as the latest numerical weather models. More studies are underway, including a 2015 scientific mission that added data from instruments aboard a NOAA ship.

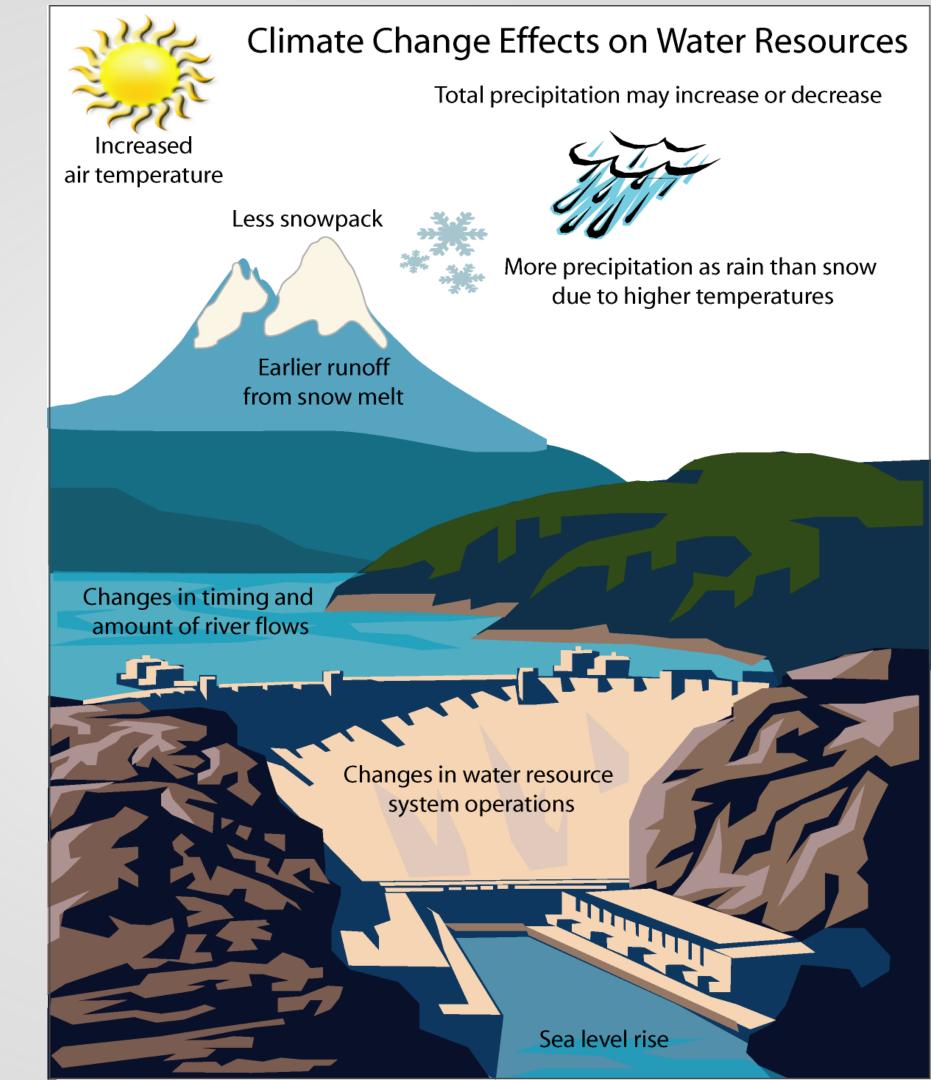
WATER VAPOR COOLS FORNIA Image not to scale

3/2015





### Climate Change







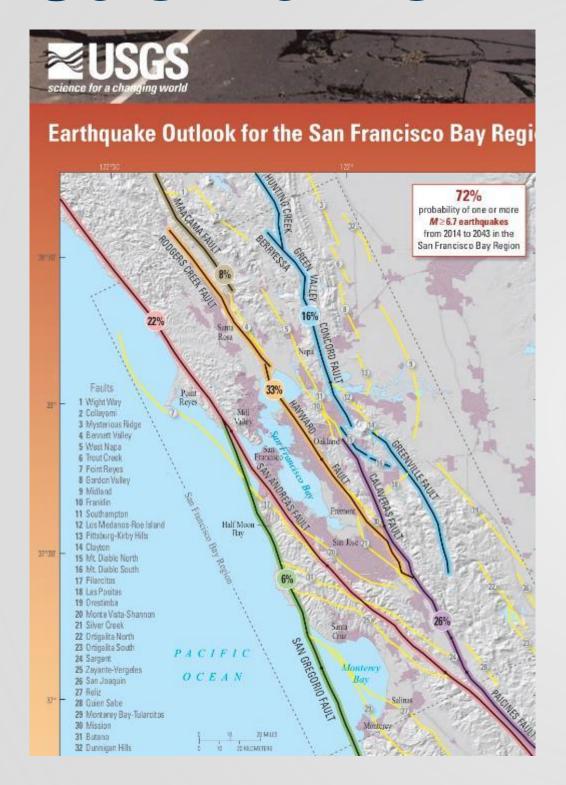
### Climate Change: Delta Effects

- California Ocean Protection Council:
  - projects with a lifespan beyond 2050 should be built to withstand 10 feet of sea level rise by 2100.
- Risk: Sea level rise could dramatically alter and harm fragile ecosystems as well as the water supply distribution system.
- Risk: Increased salinity could also contaminate local drinking and irrigation water. Vast expanses of Delta farmland and communities already sit below sea level.





### Seismic Risk



72% probability of one or more magnitude 6.7 or greater earthquakes by 2043 in the San Francisco Bay Region



### **Restoring More Natural Flows**



Delta-Mendota Canal

California Aqueduct

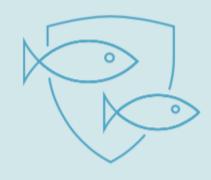
CWF Main Tunnels Alignment

Continued compliance to meet San Francisco Bay outflow requirements to protect against salt water

ecosystem.

intrusion and improve the

overall health of the Delta



A return to more natural river flows in the south Delta, minimizing harmful reverse flows caused by powerful pumps.

New intake location away from endangered species, with advanced fish screens to protect aquatic species.





### Status & Next Steps

- May 2: DWR took action to withdraw all previous approvals and permits for California WaterFix
- Will begin renewed environmental planning and permitting: NOP in Fall 2019
  - DWR will be the lead agency under CEQA and will oversee all planning and permitting activities.
  - The Delta Conveyance Design & Construction Authority (a Joint Powers Authority) will conduct field work, engineering and design activities to inform and support DWR's planning efforts





#### **A New Path Forward**

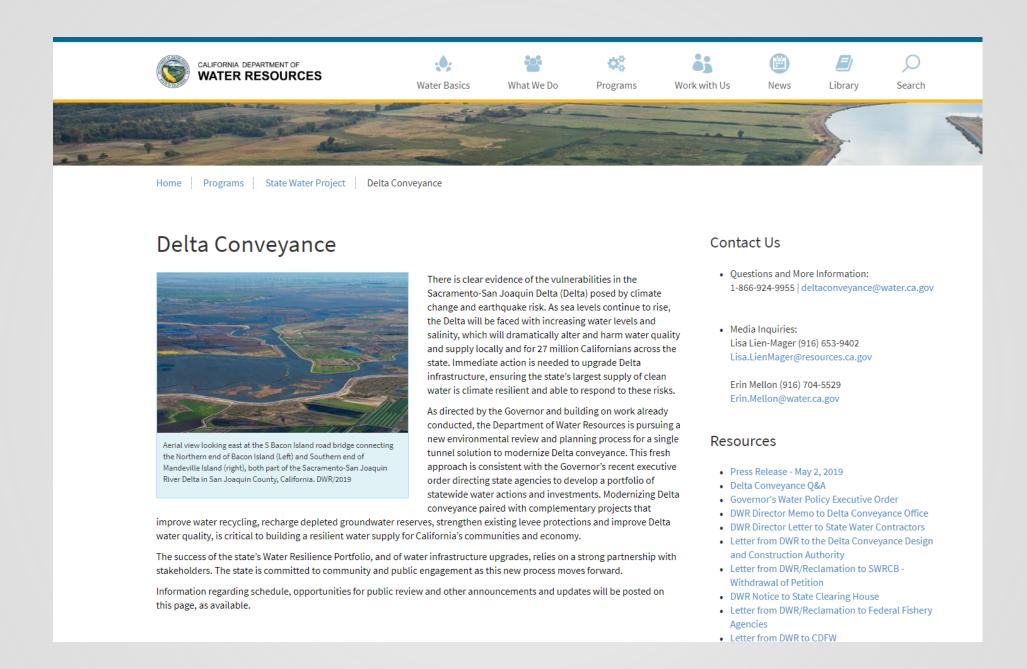
No one understands the unique character of the Delta better than the people who live and work here. It is only through dialogue that the community can give voice to that character and help guide Delta Conveyance planning along a mutually beneficial path.

Success will be measured by our ability to identify solutions that respect the Delta's history and help support its desired future.





### **More Information**



www.water.ca.gov/deltaconveyance





### Questions?

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